

Answers & Detailed Explanations

Q1. Answer: B. Only three

Recognised under Article 21:

- Privacy → *Puttaswamy (2017)*
- Environment → *Subhash Kumar*
- Legal Aid → *Hussainara Khatoon*

Not included: Higher education is not a guaranteed right; only *elementary education* is a right (Article 21A).

Q2. Answer: A. 1, 2 and 4 only

- Indian Constitution bans **private discrimination** → Article 15(2).
 - Provides **group-differentiated cultural & educational rights** → Articles 29–30.
 - Has original **affirmative action**.
 - It does *not* focus exclusively on limiting state power → that is a Western feature.
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Q3. Answer: C. Hello Tractor

Hello Tractor is NOT an insurance product.

✓ It is a **machinery-sharing / tractor-booking digital platform** in Africa.

Hence mismatch.

Q4. Answer: A. 1, 3 and 4 only

- Reduction of chemicals ✓
 - Hyperlocal climate forecasting ✓
 - Yield improvement ✓
 - Soil microbiome diversity is *not directly established* as an AI benefit.
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Q5. Answer: D. 1, 2 and 3

All statements correct:

- Low-cost design-based traffic solutions ✓
- Shifted U-turn system ✓

- IIT-M documented his model ✓

Q6. Answer: A. 1, 2 and 4 only

- Founded Anandpur Sahib ✓
- Composed 59 Shabads ✓
- Martyrdom for religious freedom ✓
- Battle of Chamkaur was led by **Guru Gobind Singh**, not Guru Tegh Bahadur.

Q7. Answer: A. 1, 2 and 3 only

- SG is appointed **by UNGA**, not UNSC → so Statement 1 is incorrect.
Correct ones:
- Needs 9 votes + no veto ✓
- Straw polls ✓
- Regional rotation is *not* in UN Charter → unwritten practice.

Q8. Answer: A. 1, 3 and 4 only

IMF classification depends on:

- ✓ Actual currency movement
- ✓ Intervention patterns
- ✓ Commitment to exchange-rate path

Not dependent on **legal declarations** of the country.

Q9. Answer: B. 1, 2 and 4 only

- INS Mahe is the *first* Mahe-class ASW SWC ✓
- 80%+ indigenous content ✓
- Built by **Cochin Shipyard**, not MDL ✗
- Specialises in littoral ASW ✓

Q10. Answer: A. 1, 2 and 4 only

- Became a state in 1987 ✓
- Formerly NEFA ✓



- McMahon Line was *not accepted by China* in 1914 ✗
- Borders Bhutan, China, Myanmar ✓